

Shortcut Operators

`i += 1; /* i = i+1; */`

`a /= 2; /* a = a/2; */`

`x *= 5; /* x = x*5; */`

`++i; /* i = i+1; */`

`i++; /* i = i+1; */`

`--i; /* i = i-1; */`

`i--; /* i = i-1; */`

Shortcut Operators

`i += 1;` `/* i = i+1; */`

`a /= 2;` `/* a = a/2; */`

`x *= 5;` `/* x = x*5; */`

`++i;` `/* i = i+1; */`

`i++;` `/* i = i+1; */`

`--i;` `/* i = i-1; */`

`i--;` `/* i = i-1; */`

Shortcut Operators

`i += 1;` `/* i = i+1; */`

`a /= 2;` `/* a = a/2; */`

`x *= 5;` `/* x = x*5; */`

`++i;` `/* i = i+1; */`

`i++;` `/* i = i+1; */`

`--i;` `/* i = i-1; */`

`i--;` `/* i = i-1; */`

Shortcut Operators

`i += 1; /* i = i+1; */`

`a /= 2; /* a = a/2; */`

`x *= 5; /* x = x*5; */`

`++i; /* i = i+1; */`

`i++; /* i = i+1; */`

`--i; /* i = i-1; */`

`i--; /* i = i-1; */`

Shortcut Operators

`i += 1; /* i = i+1; */`

`a /= 2; /* a = a/2; */`

`x *= 5; /* x = x*5; */`

`++i; /* i = i+1; */`

`i++; /* i = i+1; */`

`--i; /* i = i-1; */`

`i--; /* i = i-1; */`

WARNING

```
b = ++i;
```

≠

```
b = i++;
```

Pre-increment

```
int x, y = 2;
```

```
x = ++y + 1;
```

```
printf("x = %d\n", x);
```

```
printf("y = %d\n", y);
```

Output

```
int x, y = 2;
```

```
x = ++y + 1;
```

```
printf("x = %d\n", x);
```

```
printf("y = %d\n", y);
```

Output

```
int x, y = 2;
```

```
x = ++y + 1;
```

```
printf("x = %d\n", x);
```

```
printf("y = %d\n", y);
```

Output

```
int x, y = 2;
```

```
x = ++y + 1;
```

```
printf("x = %d\n", x);
```

```
printf("y = %d\n", y);
```

update then evaluate

Output

```
int x, y = 2;
```

```
x = ++y + 1;
```

```
printf("x = %d\n", x);
```

```
printf("y = %d\n", y);
```

Output

```
int x, y = 2;
```

```
x = ++y + 1;
```

```
printf("x = %d\n", x);
```

```
printf("y = %d\n", y);
```

Output

```
x = 4
```

```
int x, y = 2;  
  
x = ++y + 1;  
  
printf("x = %d\n", x);  
printf("y = %d\n", y);
```

Output

```
x = 4
```

```
int x, y = 2;  
  
x = ++y + 1;  
  
printf("x = %d\n", x);  
  
printf("y = %d\n", y);
```

Output

x = 4

y = 3

Pre-increment

```
int x, y = 2;
```

```
x = ++y + 1;
```

```
printf("x = %d\n", x);
```

```
printf("y = %d\n", y);
```

Output

```
x = 4
```

```
y = 3
```

Pre-increment

```
int x, y = 2;

/* x = ++y + 1; */
y = y + 1;
x = y + 1;

printf("x = %d\n", x);

printf("y = %d\n", y);
```

Pre-increment

```
int x, y = 2;
```

```
/* x = ++y + 1; */
```

```
y = y + 1;
```

```
x = y + 1;
```

update then evaluate

```
printf("x = %d\n", x);
```

```
printf("y = %d\n", y);
```

```
int x, y = 2;
```

```
x = 1 + y++;
```

```
printf("x = %d\n", x);
```

```
printf("y = %d\n", y);
```

Post-increment

Output

```
int x, y = 2;
```

```
x = 1 + y++;
```

```
printf("x = %d\n", x);
```

```
printf("y = %d\n", y);
```

Output

```
int x, y = 2;
```

```
x = 1 + y++;
```

```
printf("x = %d\n", x);
```

```
printf("y = %d\n", y);
```

Output

```
int x, y = 2;
```

```
x = 1 + y++;
```

```
printf("x = %d\n", x);
```

```
printf("y = %d\n", y);
```

evaluate then update

Output

```
int x, y = 2;
```

```
x = 1 + y++;
```

```
printf("x = %d\n", x);
```

```
printf("y = %d\n", y);
```

Output

```
int x, y = 2;
```

```
x = 1 + y++;
```

```
printf("x = %d\n", x);
```

```
printf("y = %d\n", y);
```

Output

x = 3

```
int x, y = 2;  
  
x = 1 + y++;  
  
printf("x = %d\n", x);  
  
printf("y = %d\n", y);
```

Output

x = 3

```
int x, y = 2;  
  
x = 1 + y++;  
  
printf("x = %d\n", x);  
printf("y = %d\n", y);
```

Output

x = 3

y = 3

Post-increment

```
int x, y = 2;
```

```
x = 1 + y++;
```

```
printf("x = %d\n", x);
```

```
printf("y = %d\n", y);
```

Output

```
x = 3
```

```
y = 3
```

Post-increment

```
int x, y = 2;

/* x = 1 + y++; */
x = 1 + y;
y = y + 1;

printf("x = %d\n", x);

printf("y = %d\n", y);
```

Post-increment

```
int x, y = 2;
```

```
/* x = 1 + y++; */
```

```
x = 1 + y;
```

```
y = y + 1;
```

```
printf("x = %d", x);
```

```
printf("y = %d\n", y);
```

evaluate then update